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A.M. June, 1954  
Ph.D. March 1963

DEGREES (on admission) A.B. 1952 s.c.l.

Parquet C laud

Date: NOV 14 1984

**REGISTRAR**



HARVARD UNIVERSITY  
CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS 02138  
GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES  
OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR

This record is for Faculty of Arts and Sciences graduate studies only; for a transcript of record of any work in Harvard College, Radcliffe College, or another Graduate School of Harvard University please refer your request to the appropriate School.

SYMBOLS. — <sup>1</sup> Indicates fall term half-course; <sup>2</sup> indicates spring term half-course; <sup>h\*</sup> indicates half-course extending through the year; r indicates a course may be repeated for credit, S indicates a course taken in the Summer School; \* indicates temporary grade, course in progress; dr indicates student dropped the course; <sup>w</sup>d indicates the student was permitted to withdraw from the course; / indicates student withdrew from school during the term.

GRADING SYSTEM. — Letter-grades are: A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, D+, D, D-, and E. Non-letter-grades are (SAT) SATISFACTORY (UNS) UNSATISFACTORY, (EXC) Excused from final examination. A grade of A, B, CREDIT, OR SATISFACTORY indicates that the course was passed with distinction. "ABS" indicates absence from the final examination. "INC" indicates that the student has not completed the required work in a course. With the instructor's permission the student may complete the work before the end of the next regular term and receive a grade. The grade for course work not completed by that time is a permanent "INC." No credit is given for a course with a final grade of E, NCR, UNS, and ABS.

SATISFACTORY WORK. — The minimum standard for satisfactory work in the Graduate School is a B average in each academic year. A grade of C is offset by a grade of A, and a D by two A's (no account is taken of plus and minus). Grade point averages are not computed for students in the Graduate School.

SEMESTER HOURS. — The Faculty of Arts and Sciences in Harvard University does not use the semester hour as the unit of credit nor does it give extra credit for courses requiring laboratory work. Our evaluation is in terms of "full courses" and "half-courses". In our best judgment, a full course under this Faculty might appropriately be translated as equal to (at least) eight semester hours of credit, and a half-course as equal to (as least) four semester hours.

TIME. — A unit of  $\frac{1}{4}$  "TIME" is ungraded independent work equivalent to one half-course and is entered with the name of the student's adviser.  $\frac{1}{2}$  "TIME" is equivalent to two half-courses;  $\frac{3}{4}$  "TIME" is equivalent to three half-courses; and "FULL TIME" is equivalent to four half-courses.

HARVARD SUMMER SCHOOL. — Graduate students, with the approval of their advisers, are allowed to count two half-courses per eight-week session of the Summer School for degree credit.

CROSS-REGISTRATION. — By special petition students may enroll in courses given by other Faculties of Harvard University, Episcopal Divinity School, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, and Massachusetts Institute of Technology.